

# EPR Theoretical Study of the Local Lattice Structure of $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ Doped in $\text{MgTiO}_3$ and $\text{LiTaO}_3$

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The EPR zero-field splittings of  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  doped in  $\text{MgTiO}_3$  and  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  are studied by diagonalizing the complete energy matrices of the electron-electron repulsion, ligand-field and spin-orbit coupling interactions for a  $d^5$  configuration ion in a trigonal ligand-field. It is shown that, when  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  is doped in a  $\text{MgTiO}_3$  or  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  crystal, the local lattice structure around the octahedral  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  center has an obvious distortion along the  $C_3$  axis. By simulating the second- and fourth-order EPR parameters  $D$  and  $(a - F)$  simultaneously, the local structure parameters of  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  doped in  $\text{MgTiO}_3$  and  $\text{LiTaO}_3$  crystals are determined, which reveal that  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  occupies both the  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Ti}^{4+}$  sites in the  $\text{MgTiO}_3:\text{Fe}^{3+}$  system and occupies the  $\text{Li}^+$  site rather than the  $\text{Ta}^{5+}$  site in the  $\text{LiTaO}_3:\text{Fe}^{3+}$  system. The results accord with the ENDOR and EPR experiments. – PACS numbers: 71.70.Gm; 75.30.Et; 71.70.Ch.

*Key words:*  $\text{MgTiO}_3:\text{Fe}^{3+}$  and  $\text{LiTaO}_3:\text{Fe}^{3+}$  Systems; Local Lattice Structure; EPR Spectrum.